

SUBJECT INDEX

- Acetaminophen
 - hepatotoxicity induced by, ethanol protective effects, 1547
- Acetone metabolism
 - cytochrome P450 2E1 and, 461
- Acetylcholine
 - hippocampal release of, flunarizine effects, 145
- Acetylcholinesterase
 - O,O-diethylphosphoryl oximes characterization of inhibitor of, 503
- Acid secretion
 - during inhibition by omeprazole and pantoprazole, 1349
- Acinar cells
 - pancreatic, vanadate effects in, 77
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
 - suppression of resistance to drugs targeted to HIV reverse transcriptase by combination therapy, 1
- Acridone
 - DNA topoisomerase II catalytic activity inhibition by, 703
- Acyl composition
 - oleic acid increase in liver by dehydroepiandrosterone and, 925
- Adenine translocase
 - ischemia, bilobalide protective effects, 109
- Adenosine
 - liver cell heterogeneity in response to, 397
- Adenosine A₂
 - dopamine D₂ receptors, reciprocal interactions in CHO cells, 1035
- Adenosine A₁ receptors
 - of adipose tissue, 1269
 - differentiation process initiation, 167
 - in rat brain, zinc and cadmium ions inhibitory effects on agonist binding, 623
- Adenosine A_{2A}
 - receptor stimulation, effects on dopamine D₃ receptor agonist binding in rat brain, 1961
- Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate (cAMP)
 - in osteoblast-like cells, 1335
 - phenobarbital modulation of, in rat hepatocytes, 1109
- Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate (cAMP)
 - forskolin-stimulated accumulation, dopamine receptor agonists effects on inhibition of, 285
- Adenoviral vector
 - nitric oxide synthase III gene transfer and, 1155
- Adipocytes
 - epididymal, brazilin effects on GLUT4 recruitment in, 1705
- Adipose cell
 - differentiation, A₁ adenosine receptor initiation of, 167
- Adipose tissue
 - adenosine A₁ receptor of, 1269
- β-Adrenergic receptor subtypes
 - ephedrine isomer effects on, 807
- β₁-Adrenoceptor mRNA
 - expression in heart, diabetes-induced down regulation, 877
- Agonism
 - relative efficacy of, qualitative and quantitative assessment, 735
- Agonist binding
 - to adenosine A₁ receptors in rat brain, zinc and cadmium ions inhibitory effects, 623
- AKT1
 - estradiol- and IGF-I-dependent proliferation and apoptosis prevention, in breast cancer cells, 425
- Albumin
 - negatively charged, lymphatic system and, 1425
- Alcohol dehydrogenase
 - gene family, nomenclature for, 389
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase
 - S-methyl N-butylthiocabamate sulfoxide and, 1467
- Alkalkine phosphatase
 - from osseous plate of diabetic rats, 841
- Alkyltransferase
 - O⁶-benzylguanine-resistant, 237
- AMG-126737
 - allergen-induced pulmonary response inhibition by, 1989
- 3-Aminobenzamide
 - apoptosis and necrosis, 1743
- p-Aminobenzoylglutamate
 - embryonic stem cells, N-acetyltransferase type 2 genotyping in, 779
- δ-Aminolevulinic acid
 - porphobilinogen induced by, estrogenic perturbation effects on, 1821
- δ-Aminolevulinic acid synthase
 - CYP1A1 upregulation and heme oxygenase expression and modulation and, 723
- 6-Aminonicotinamide
 - murine pharmacokinetics of, 1057
- Amlodipine
 - antiplatelet effects of, 1657
- Amylase secretion
 - vanadate effects in pancreatic acinar cells and, 77
- Analgesics
 - nicotinic acetylcholine receptor potential as, 817
 - porphyrin accumulation in liver and, 887
- Androgen receptor
 - affinity labeling with nonsteroidal chemoaffinity ligands, 1259
- Anesthetics
 - local, ropivacaine, effects on liver mitochondria, 1009
- Angiogenesis
 - HIV-1 *trans-Activating* protein role in, 1521
 - sphingosine-1-phosphate and, 201
- Anthracyclines
 - nitric oxide inhibitory effects on differentiation of leukemic K562 cells and, 773

- Antiandrogens
 estramustine and PSC 833, synergistic antiandrogen effects, 115
- Antidiabetic drugs
 insulin resistance and, 1511
- Antiestrogen-binding site
 cytotoxic, cytotoxic sigma receptor ligands and, 1927
- Antiestrogenic agents
 2-(Indol-3-ylmethyl)-3,3'-indolylmethane effects on indole-3-carbinol, 825
- Antihypertensive agents
 doxazosin, low-density lipoprotein oxidation and, 183
 porphyrin accumulation in liver and, 887
- Anti-inflammatory drugs
 nonsteroidal: *see* Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
 overexpression induced by phorbol ester and arachidonic acid in skin, 877
- Antimalarial drugs
 ferriprotoporphyrin IX degradation by, 59
- Antimetabolites
 purine and pyrimidine, nucleotide metabolism in tumor cell differentiation and, 539
- Antimicrobial peptide
 substitution effects on stability, secondary structure and activity, 1775
- Antinociception
 spinally administered protein kinase C effects on morphine or clonidine tolerance, 493
- Antioxidant agents
 activity of dithiocarbamate-related compound from marine hydroid, 1313
c-jun gene induction with genes encoding quinone oxidoreductase in response to, 597
- Antioxidant enzyme expression
 cocaine cytotoxicity in hepatocyte cultures, reactive oxygen species and, 797
- Antirheumatic agents
 leukocyte recruitment and, 209
- Antisense oligodeoxynucleotide
 cell cycle-dependent distribution and specific inhibitory effect in cell culture, 95
- Antitumor agents
 benzodiazepine receptors, cell proliferation in breast cancer and, 273
 fluorouracil modulation, folic acid effects, 835
 hydroxymethyacylfulvene, drug uptake and cellular targets of, 217
 leflunomide, mechanisms of action, 1405
 NF- κ B and STAT activation by, 1173
 paclitaxel, antagonism with fluorouracil and, in breast cancer cells, 477
p-hydroaniline mustard glucuronide effects, 325
 statine effects against cathepsin D and HIV-1 protease and, 329
- Antiulcer agents
 polaprezinc, effects on cellular proliferation, IGF-1 role, 245
- Antiviral agents
 DNA topoisomerase II catalytic activity inhibition by, 703
 PEMA efficacy, 487
- Aortic smooth muscle cells
 phosphodiesterase isoenzymes contribution to regulation of cGMP levels in, 1675
- Apoptosis
 AKT1 role in prevention of, in breast cancer cells, 425
 B lymphocyte, cycloheximide effects on, 85
 cycloheximide-induced, prevention by caspase inhibitors, 1891
 dexamethasone-induced, cycloheximide effects, 85
 dexrazoxane induction of, 1247
 didemnin B inhibition of protein synthesis and, 1067
 gonatodotropin-releasing hormone agonist-induced, benzodiazepine receptor expression and, 1389
 nitric oxide and biopterin role in, 649
 p53-induced, mechanisms of, 1089
 protein kinase C inhibition in leukemia cells and, 121
 sulindac effects, in prostate cancer, 1097
- Aromatic hydrocarbons
 cytochrome 450 1B1 regulation by, 157
- Arthritis
 oxaceprol effects on leukocyte recruitment during inflammation, 209
- Arylamine *N*-acetyltransferase
 genotype and phenotype correlation, 1759
- Ascorbigen
 cytochrome P450 1A1 modulation by, in hepatoma cells, 1145
- Atherosclerosis
 cholesteryl ester formation inhibition in macrophages by azole antimycotics and, 447
- Atorvastatin
 plasma low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels and, 1209
- ATPase activity
 P-glycoprotein, propafenone analog influence on, 1447
- Axidothymidine
 dideoxycytidine, cross-resistance of, 1603
- 3'-Azido-3'-deoxythymidine
 anti-HIV activity of, 1781
- Azole antimycotics
 cholesteryl ester formation inhibition in macrophages by, 447
- B lymphocytes
 apoptosis of, cycloheximide effects on, 85
- Baculovirus
 cell assay for protein tyrosine phosphatases using, development and validation, 1539
- Benzodiazepine
 mitochondrial peripheral-type, receptor expression, 1389
 receptors, peripheral-type, breast cancer cell proliferation and, 273

- O⁶-Benzylguanine
alkyltransferase resistant to, 237
sensitivity to alkyltransferase, codon 160 role in, 1279
- Bilirubin
nitric oxide donors effects on heme oxygenase expression and, 227
- Bilobalide
mitochondrial respiration activity protection and, 109
- Bioflavonoids
chyrin, intestinal epithelial transport of, 431
- Bioppterin
apoptotic cell death and, 649
- Bioreductive drugs
efficacy, tumor blood flow manipulation role, increasing tumor hypoxia and, 303
- Blood-brain barrier
P-glycoprotein-mediated transport of morphine in brain capillary endothelial cells and, 951
- Bone alkaline phosphatase
from diabetic rats, 841
- Bone formation
vitamin D responsive element and, 465
- Bone marrow culture
genistein inhibitory effects on osteoclastic formation in, 767
- Bone resorption
genistein inhibitory effects on osteoclastic formation in bone marrow culture and, 767
- Brazilin
effects, GLUT4 recruitment in epididymal adipocytes, 1705
- Breast cancer
AKT1 role in estradiol- and IGF-1-dependent proliferation and apoptosis prevention in, 425
cell proliferation, benzodiazepine receptors involvement in, 273
fluorouracil and paclitaxel, antagonism between, 477
- Buthionine sulfoximine
glutathione depletion and L-PAM-induced cell death and, 655
- Butyric acid
nitric oxide inhibitory effects on differentiation of leukemic K562 cells and, 773
- Butyrylcholinesterase
O,O-diethylphosphoryl oximes characterization of inhibitor of, 503
- Cadmium
heat shock protein 72 gene expression induced by, in cisplatin-resistant ovarian cancer, 69
ions, inhibitory effects on agonist binding to adenosine A1 receptors in rat brain, 623
- Calcium
influx, emodin effects on nucleotide excision repair and, 49
vanadate effects in pancreatic acinar cells and, 77
- Calvarium
NSAID and prostaglandins effects on function of osteoblasts and, 983
- cAMP: *see* Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate
- Camptothecin
permanent cell cycle arrest and, 675
- Cancer therapy
antisense oligodeoxynucleotides effects, cellular uptake and transport, 95
O⁶-benzylguanine sensitivity to alkyltransferase, codon 160 role in, 1279
leflunomide, mechanisms of action, 1405
multidrug resistance, reversins role in restoration of drug sensitivity, 571
paclitaxel antagonism with fluorouracil, in breast cancer cells, 477
p53-induced apoptosis, mechanisms of, 1089
protein kinase C targets in tumor cell differentiation, 383
statine effects against cathepsin D and HIV-1 protease and, 329
tea polyphenols, chemoprevention effects through mitotic signal transduction blockade, 911
- Carboplatin
activity, nucleophiles and cytoplasmic extracts and, 1625
- Carcinogenesis
prevention strategies, emodin effects on nucleotide excision repair and, 49
- Cardiomyocytes
ventricular, endothelin receptors in, 369
- Cardiotoxicity
2',3'-dideoxycytidine-induced, molecular mechanisms of, 1915
- Carnitine
transport and inhibition by sulfonylureas in proximal tubular cells, 1361
- Carvedilol
doxorubicin cytotoxicity increase and, 1801
- Casein kinase II
polyamine and antipolyamine drug effects on, 251
- Caspase
prevention of cycloheximide-induced apoptosis, 1891
protein synthesis inhibition by didemnin B and, apoptosis in mammary carcinoma cells, 1067
- Caspase-3
cycloheximide effects on B lymphocyte apoptosis and, 85
increased activity in liver and plasma, thioacetamide role in, 1941
- Catecholamine secretion
chlorpromazine-induced on inhibition, in pheochromocytoma cells, 1017
- Cathepsin D
inhibition by tripeptides with statine analogs, 329
- Cell cycle
antisense phosphodiester oligodeoxynucleotides distribution in, 95

- Cell cycle arrest
 permanent, doxorubicin or etoposide treatment effects, 675
- Cell death
 apoptotic, nitric oxide and biopterin role in, 649
 L-PAM-induced, glutathione depletion and, 655
- Cell differentiation
 NSAID and prostaglandins effects on function of osteoblasts and, 983
 psychotropic drug effects on, 1229
- Cell proliferation
 casein kinase II effects, 251
 peripheral-type benzodiazepine receptors and, 273
 polaprezinc effects on, in gastric mucosa, 245
 protein kinase sensitivity to okadaic acid and phorbol ester tumor promoters, 279
 psychotropic drug effects on, 1229
- Cellular internalization
 phosphorothioate oligodeoxynucleotides, PKC- ζ dependency and, 411
- Cellular resistance
 dideoxycytidine and azidothymidine, 1603
- Cellular uptake
 antisense oligodeoxynucleotides, 95
- Chemoaffinity ligands
 nonsteroidal, affinity labeling with androgen receptor, 1259
- Chemoprevention
 apoptosis by indomethacin in gastric epithelial cells and, 193
 tea polyphenols effects through mitotic signal transduction blockade, 911
- Chemotherapy
 O⁶-benzylguanine sensitivity to alkyltransferase, codon 160 role in, 1279
 cancer, alkyltransferase resistant to O⁶-benzylguanine, 237
 MRP gene role in, 557
 specificity of, prodrug activation and, 325
- Chimeric receptor
 G_i coupling preservation in, 471
- Chirality
 ephedrine isomer effects on β -adrenergic receptor subtypes and, 807
- Chlorambucil
 resistance, overexpression of glutathione S-transferase μ and, characterization, 693
- 7-Chloro-1,3-dihydroxyacridone
 DNA topoisomerase II catalytic activity inhibition by, 703
- Chloroquine
 inhibition, hematin polymerization by deferoxamine and, 817
- Chlorpromazine
 catecholamine inhibition and, in pheochromocytoma cells, 1017
- Cholesterol hydroperoxide
 as marker of lipid peroxidation, 1415
- Cholesterol
 cholesteryl ester formation inhibition in macrophages byazole antimycotics and, 447
- Cholinesterase
 O,O-diethylphosphoryl oximes characterization of inhibitor of, 503
- Choroid plexus
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Chyrsin
 intestinal epithelial transport of, 431
- Ciprofibrate
 peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor α phosphorylation by, 1001
- Circadian rhythm
 differential signaling of Mel1a/1b melatonin receptors through cGMP and, 633
- Cisplatin
 6-aminonicotinamide murine pharmacokinetics, 1057
 emodin effects on nucleotide excision repair and, 49
 permanent cell cycle arrest and, 675
- Clofibric acid
 superoxide dismutase expression in hepatoma cells and, 1025
- Clonidine
 tolerance, spinally administered protein kinase C and, 493
- Cocaine toxicity
 ethanol effects on, in hepatocytes, 1579
- Colon
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Colon cancer
 thymidylate synthase-deficient, isolation and characterization, 1529
- Combination therapy
 suppression of resistance to drugs targeted to HIV reverse transcriptase, 1
- cpr-PMEDAP: see 9-(2-Phosphonylmethoxyethyl)-N⁶-cyclopropyl-2,6-diaminopurine
- CR-6: see 3,4-Dihydro-6-hydroxy-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-1(2H)-benzopyran
- Curcumin
 antiplatelet activity of, 1167
- Cyanamides
 nitric oxide and, from N-hydroxyguanidines, 439
- Cyclic AMP
 ephedrine isomer effects on β -adrenergic receptor subtypes and, 807
- Cyclic GMP
 carbachol effects on tracheal smooth muscle without phosphodiesterase inhibitors, 563

- differential signaling of Mel1a/1b melatonin receptors through, 633
- Cycloheximide
 - B lymphocyte apoptosis and, 85
 - dexamethasone-induced apoptosis and, 85
- Cyclooxygenase
 - isoforms, physiological roles of, 1237
- Cyclosporin A
 - melphalan resistance effects, 291
- CYP: *see* Cytochrome P450
- Cytochrome c
 - release, retinoic acids and, 665
- Cytochrome P450
 - hepatic metabolism of diclofenac and, 787
 - osaterone acetate hydroxylation, enzymes involved in, 335
- Cytochrome P450 1A1
 - modulation by ascorbigen in hepatoma cells, 1145
 - non-*ortho*-substituted polychlorinated biphenyl effects on, 29
 - tissue- and cell type-specific expression in, *in situ* hybridization localization, 525
 - upregulation, heme oxygenase expression and modulation, δ -aminolevulinic acid synthase and tryptophan pyrrolase activity and, 723
- Cytochrome P450 1A2
 - tissue- and cell type-specific expression in, *in situ* hybridization localization, 525
 - uroporphyrin development and, mice, 375
- Cytochrome P450 1B1
 - cellular localization and regulation by aromatic hydrocarbons and cytokines, 157
 - non-*ortho*-substituted polychlorinated biphenyl effects on, 29
- Cytochrome P450 2C8
 - retinoic acid hydroxylation and, 1201
- Cytochrome P450 2E1
 - acetone catabolism by, 461
- Cytostatic agents
 - N⁶-cyclopropyl-PMEDAP, tumor cell differentiation effects, 311
- Cytotoxicity
 - α -oxoaldehydes accumulation during oxidative stress and, 641
 - valproic acid and TNF- α induction of, 455
- D₃2 receptor
 - forskolin-stimulated cAMP accumulation and, 285
- Daidzein
 - genistein inhibitory effects on osteoclastic formation in bone marrow culture and, 767
- Deamination
 - oxidative, norepinephrine and, aldose reductase role in, 517
- Deferoxamine
 - hematin polymerization by, 817
- Dehydroepiandrosterone
 - oleic acid increase in liver by, 925
- Deoxycytidine
 - leukemic cell exposure to, 121
- l*-Deprenyl
 - apoptosis blocking and gene expression regulation effects, in retinal neurons, 1183
- Desferrioxamine
 - iron overload disorders and, 151
- Desferrithiocin
 - iron overload disorders and, 151
 - β -thalassemia and, 151
- Detoxification
 - O,O-diethylphosphoryl oximes characterization of inhibitor cholinesterase and, 503
- Detoxifying enzymes
 - distribution in ovary, pregnant pigs, 1287
- Dexamethasone
 - apoptosis induced by, cycloheximide effects, 85
 - pneumadin action in smooth muscle cells and, 177
- Dexrazoxane
 - apoptosis induction by, 1247
- Diabetes mellitus
 - antidiabetic drugs and insulin resistance, 1511
 - down-regulation of β_1 -adrenoceptor mRNA in heart and, 881
 - oxidative and osmotic stress interactions in precataractous lens, 1945
 - streptozotocin-induced, bone alkaline phosphatase, 841
- Diclofenac
 - hepatic metabolism of, 787
- Didemnin B
 - protein synthesis inhibition by, apoptosis in mammary carcinoma cells, 1067
- O,O-Diethylphosphoryl oximes
 - characterization as cholinesterase inhibitors and phosphotriesterase substrates, 503
- 5 α -Dihydrotestosterone
 - formation from testosterone, all-*trans* retinoic acid effects, 355
- 1 α ,23-Dihydroxy-24-oxovitamin
 - isolation and identification of, 1963
- Dimethylbenzanthracene
 - cytochrome 450 1B1 expression and, 157
- Dimethylhydroxamidohydroxooxovanadate
 - inhibition of protein tyrosine phosphatase activity by, 1859
- 5,6-Dimethylxanthene-4-acetic acid (DMXAA)
 - DT-diaphorase inhibition and, bioreductive drug efficacy role, 303
 - STAT and NF κ B activation, 1173
- D_{2L}2 receptor
 - forskolin-stimulated cAMP accumulation and, 285
- DMXAA: *see* 5,6-Dimethylxanthene-4-acetic acid
- DNA adducts
 - emodin effects on nucleotide excision repair and, 49

- DNA repair
 AGT resistant to O⁶-benzylguanine and, 237
 emodin effects on nucleotide excision repair and, 49
- DNA topoisomerase II
 catalytic activity inhibition by antiviral agents, 703
- DNA viruses
 PEMA efficacy, 487
- Dopamine
 brain, desferriethiocin effects on, 151
- Dopamine D₂
 adenosine A₂, reciprocal interactions in CHO cells, 1035
- Dopamine receptor agonists
 forskolin-stimulated cAMP accumulation inhibition and, 285
- Doxazosin
 low-density lipoprotein oxidation and, 183
- Doxorubicin
 permanent cell cycle arrest and, 675
- Drug interactions
 paclitaxel antagonism with fluorouracil, in breast cancer cells, 477
- Drug potencies
 non-genomic glucocorticoid effects and, 363
- Drug resistance
 chlorambucil, overexpression of glutathione S-transferase μ and, characterization, 693
 cisplatin, heat shock protein 72 gene expression induced by cadmium and, in ovarian cancer, 69
 5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine effects on thymidylate synthase and, 973
- Drug uptake
 hydroxymethylacylfulvene, 217
- DT-diaphorase
 inhibition by DMXAA, bioreductive drug efficacy role, 303
- Duodenum
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Edema
 carrageenan-induced, 4-benzoic acid protective effects, rats, 171
- Eicosapentaenoic acid
 fatty acid metabolism effects, 1133
- Embryonic stem cells
 N-acetyltransferase type 2 genotyping in, 779
- Emodin
 nucleotide excision repair effects, 49
- Endothelial cells
 brain capillary, P-glycoprotein-mediated transport of morphine in, 951
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
 sphingosine-1-phosphate effects, 201
- Endothelin receptors
 ventricular cardiomyocytes and, 369
- Endotoxic shock
 nitric oxide donors and nitric oxide synthase inhibitors in, rats, 687
- EP₃ receptor
 G_i coupling preservation in, 471
- Ephedrine
 isomer effects on β -adrenergic receptor subtypes, 807
- Erythroid differentiation
 nitric oxide inhibitory effects on, in leukemic K562 cells and, 773
- Esophagus
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Estramustine
 synergistic antiandrogen effects of, 115
- Estrogen
 genistein inhibitory effects on osteoclastic formation in bone marrow culture and, 767
 metabolism, non-*ortho*-substituted polychlorinated biphenyl effects on, 29
 receptor, Ah receptor and, HSP90 role in mediation between, 1395
- Ethanol
 protective effects of acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity, 1547
- N-Ethylmaleimide
 inhibition of thrombin-induced platelet aggregation, 1293
- Etoposide
 permanent cell cycle arrest and, 675
- Fatty acid metabolism
 tetradecylthioacetic acid and eicosapentaenoic acid effects on, 1133
- Favone acetic acid
 STAT and NF κ B activation, 1173
- Febrifugine
 potentiation against *Plasmodium berghei* NK65, 1593
- Ferriprotoporphyrin IX
 degradation by antimalarial drugs, 59
- Flavin
 monooxygenase containing, in dietary indoles, 1047
- Flavonoids
 chrysin, intestinal epithelial transport of, 431
 nitric oxide production effects, 759
- Flunarizine
 hippocampal acetylcholine release and, 145
- Fluorouracil
 antitumor activity by folic acid, 835
 paclitaxel and, antagonism between, in breast cancer cells, 477
- Fluxorudine
 5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine effects on thymidylate synthase and, 973

- Foam cells
cholesteryl ester accumulation in, 447
- Folate influx
prostaglandin A₁ inhibition of, 1321
- Folic acid
fluorouracil antitumor activity modulation by, 835
- G protein: *see* Guanine nucleotide-binding protein
- β -Galactosidase
vitamin D-dependent expression of, 465
- Gamma-hydroxybutyrate receptor
nitric oxide synthase activity in frontal cortex and, 1815
- Ganodermic acid S
effects, thromboxane A₂-signaling pathways in platelets, 587
- GAPDH: *see* Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
- Gastric carcinoma
indomethacin-mediated differential apoptosis and, 193
- Gastrointestinal mucosa
apoptosis regulation and, 193
- Gene function
validity of, phosphorothioate oligodeoxynucleotides and, 411
- Gene therapy
MRP gene role in chemotherapy, 557
- Gene transfer
5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine effects on thymidylate synthase and, 973
reporter gene technology and future trends, 749
- Genetic studies
multidrug resistance, biology and pharmacology, new insights, 557
- Genistein
inhibitory effects on osteoclastic formation, in bone marrow culture, 767
- Ginkgo biloba* extract
anti-ischemic properties, 109
inhibitory effects on inducible nitric oxide synthase in endothelial cells, 1665
- Ginseng
pharmacology of, 1685
- Glaucubolone
anti-HIV activity, 1781
- Glioma
PK11195 effects on lipid fluidity of mitochondria in, 715
- Glucocorticoid
non-genomic effects, doses and drug potencies for, 363
- Glucuronide prodrug
p-hydroaniline mustard glucuronide, effects on tumor cells, 325
- Glutamate metabolism
in astrocytes, thiopental effects, 1075
- Glutamate neurotoxicity
prevention by CR-6, 255
- Glutathione
depletion, L-PAM-induced cell death and, 655
ferriprotoporphyrin IX degradation by antimalarial drugs and, 59
renal cellular transport of, 897
- Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
nitric oxide inhibition of, sulfenic acid formation of thiols and, 133
- Glycerophosphoinositol 4-phosphate
formation in heart, positive inotropic response and, 1437
- Glycogen synthesis
insulin potentiation of, cellular and molecular mechanisms of, metformin effects, 1475
- Glycogenolysis
liver cell heterogeneity in response to adenosine and, 397
- Glycolysis
liver cell heterogeneity in response to adenosine and, 397
- G-protein
adenosine A₂ and dopamine D₂ receptor reciprocal interactions in CHO cells and, 1035
- G-protein β 3
translocation by β 1-adrenergic receptor and, 1497
- G-protein-coupled receptors
activation by agonists and, 1081
G_i coupling preservation in, 471
sphingosine-1-phosphate effects, 201
- Guanine nucleotide-binding protein
heterotrimeric, kinetic control of binding, 39
- Guanine nucleotides
immunosuppressive activity of inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase and, 867
- Halothane
anesthesia, nitric oxide level increase during, 1955
- Heat shock proteins
derived from autologous tumor tissue as tumor vaccines, 1381
mediating role between estrogen receptor and Ah receptor, 1395
- Helicobacter pylori*
polaprezinc effects against, 245
- Hematin polymerization
stimulation by deferoxamine, 817
- Heme oxygenase
expression of, nitric oxide donors effects on, 227
- Hemin
nitric oxide inhibitory effects on differentiation in leukemic K562 cells and, 773
- Hepadnaviruses
PEMA efficacy, 487
- Hepatic enzyme regulation
5 α -dehydrotestosterone formation from testosterone and, all-*trans* retinoic acid effects, 355
- Hepatocytes
apolipoprotein(a) synthesis inhibition by retinoids in, retinoic acid receptor involvement, 263
cocaine toxicity on, ethanol effects on, 1579

- Hepatoma cells
 clofibrate acid effects on superoxide dismutase expression in, 1025
- Hepatotoxicity
 acetaminophen-induced, ethanol protective effects, 1547
 valproic acid, mechanisms of, 455
- Hippocampus
 acetylcholine release from, flunarizine effects, 145
- Hitamine H₂ receptor
 activation mechanisms of, 343
- HIV-1 protease
 statine activity against, 329
- HIV-1 *trans*-Activating protein
 role in angiogenesis, 1521
- Homeodomain
 proteins containing, 1851
- Human immunodeficiency virus
 drug-antibody conjugates with activity against, 1781
 suppression of resistance to drugs by combination therapy, 1
 virus replication, combination therapy and, 1
- Hybridization
in situ, localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2, 525
- Hydroid
 marine, antioxidant from, 1313
- N-Hydroxyguanidines
 nitric oxide and cyanamides from, 439
- Hydroxylation
 osaterone acetate, enzymes involved in, 335
 retinoic acid, CYP2C8 role in, 1201
- Hydroxymethacylfulvene
 drug uptake and cellular targets of, 217
- 1 α -Hydroxy-24-oxovitamin D₃
 isolation and identification of, 1963
- 7-Hydroxystaurosporine
 efficacy, cell cycle arrest in breast cancer, comparison with other staurosporine analogs, 1713
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine
 desferrithiocin effects on levels, 151
- Hypertension
 doxazosin effects on low-density lipoprotein oxidation, 183
- Hyperthermia
 melphalan resistance effects, 291
- Hypoxia
 tumor, tumor blood flow manipulation role in increasing, bioreductive drug efficacy and, 303
- IGF-1: *see* Insulin-like growth factor I
- Ileum
in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Immune stimulation
 chemistry effects on oligonucleotides and, 1981
- Immunosuppression
 inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase and, 867
- Indole-3-carbinol
 biological effects of dietary 2-(indol-3-ylmethyl)-3,3'-diindolylmethane and, 825
- Indoles
 dietary, flavin-containing monooxygenase in presence of, 1047
- 2-(Indol-3-ylmethyl)-3,3'-diindolylmethane
 cytostatic and antiestrogenic effects of, 825
- Inflammation
 flavonoid effects on nitric oxide production and, 759
- Inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase
 immunosuppressive activity of, 867
- Inotropic response
 glycerophosphoinositol 4-phosphate formation in heart and, 1437
- Insulin
 potentiation of glycogen synthesis, cellular and molecular mechanisms of, metformin, 1475
 resistance, antidiabetic drugs and, 1511
- Insulin-like growth factor I
 polaprezinc effects on cellular proliferation in gastric mucosa, 245
- Integrin
 specificity of osteopontin, 1567
- Interleukin-4
 anti-CD3-induced, suppression by phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitors, 991
- Intracellular distribution
 antisense phosphodiester oligodeoxynucleotides, 95
- Intracellular second messenger
 sphingosine-1-phosphate activity as, 201
- Intracellular transport
 cholesteryl ester formation inhibition in macrophages by azole antimycotics and, 447
- Intrinsic efficacy
 relative efficacy of agonist efficacy, qualitative and quantitative assessment, 735
- Iron
 overload disorders, desferrithiocin effects on, 151
 uroporphyrin accumulation caused by, CYP1A2 role in, 375
- Isatin
 excretion, 5-HT_{2A/2C} receptor induced increase in, 1329
- Ischemia
 mitochondria alteration and, bilobalide role in prevention, 109
- Jejunum
in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Kidney
 cellular transport of glutathione in, 897

- cortical slices, oxidative stress role in nickel chloride-induced cell injury in, 1501
- in situ* hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- valproate inhibitory effects on organic acid uptake in proximal tubules, 1371
- Leflunomide
 - mechanisms of action, 1405
- Leukemia
 - protein kinase C inhibition in of deoxycytidine analogs and, 121
- Leukocytes
 - neutrophilic, oxaceprol effects on, 209
- Leukotrienes
 - overexpression induced by phorbol ester and arachidonic acid in skin, 877
- Lipid fluidity
 - of mitochondria in glioma cells, PK11195 effects on, 715
- Lipid peroxidation
 - antigen-induced, suppression by melatonin, 1301
 - antioxidant from marine hydroid and, 1313
 - cholesterol 7-hydroperoxides as marker of, 1415
 - CYP1A1 upregulation and heme oxygenase expression and modulation and, 723
- Lipoprotein, low-density
 - atorvastatin and simvastatin effects on, 1209
 - doxazosin effects on oxidation of, 183
- Liver
 - cell heterogeneity response to adenosine, 397
 - iron levels, desferrioxamine effects, 151
 - porphyrin accumulation, antihypertensive and analgesic effects, 887
- Liver regeneration
 - redox state and energy metabolism during, 1831
- Lucanthone
 - topoisomerase II inhibition by, 1307
- Luteolin
 - flavonoid effects on nitric oxide production and, 759
- Lymphatic system
 - negatively charged albumin homing to, 1425
- Lymphocytes
 - phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 activity in, 935
- Macrophage-derived factor
 - wound healing in gastric epithelial cells and, 1221
- Macrophages
 - cholesteryl ester formation inhibition in, by azole antimycotics, 447
- Malaria
 - erythrocytes infected by, ferriprotoporphyrin IX degradation and, 59
- Manatetrenone
 - vitamin K₂ binding protein in osteoblasts and, 1631
- Mast cell
 - activation after IgE receptor interaction, 1841
- MDR: *see* Multidrug resistance
- Melatonin
 - antigen-induced lipid peroxidation suppressed by, 1301
 - receptors, Mel1a/Mel1b, differential signaling of through cGMP, 633
- Melphalan
 - resistance, cyclosporin A and hyperthermia effects on, 291
- Mesangial cells
 - cytokine-induced expression of phospholipase A₂-type IIA by PKC in, 1751
- Metabolic effects
 - liver cell heterogeneity in response to adenosine and, 397
- Metformin
 - insulin potentiation of glycogen synthesis and, 1475
 - reaction with dicarbonyl compounds, 1765
- Methotrexate
 - resistance, reduced folate carrier and, 1615
- Mitochondria
 - Ca²⁺ sequestration by taurine and, 1123
 - oxidative phosphorylation, diphenylamine as structure of NSAIDs and, 861
 - permeability transition, release of cytochrome c and, retinoic acid induction of, 665
 - ropivacaine effects on, 1009
- Mitochondrial enzymes
 - cysteine conjugate inhibition of, 1557
- Mitochondrial respiration
 - bilobalide role in protecting, 109
- Mitogen-activated protein kinase
 - inhibition of PKC and, 1869
- Mitomycin C
 - bioactivation by liver subcellular fractions, 1609
- Mn(III)tetrakis
 - carrageenan-induced edema and, rats, 171
- Molecular modeling
 - TNF- α inhibition by suramin analogues and, 851
- MOLT-4 cells
 - anti-HIV activity, 1781
- Monoamine oxidases
 - expression in adipose tissue, 1735
- Mononuclear cells
 - phosphodiesterase 4 inhibition in, prostaglandin E₂ contribution to, 1487
- Morphine
 - P-glycoprotein-mediated transport of, in brain capillary endothelial cells, 951
 - tolerance, spinally administered protein kinase C and, 493
- Mucus secretion
 - prostaglandin E₂-stimulated, EP₄ receptor mediation by gastric epithelial cells, 1997
- Multidrug resistance (MDR)
 - melphalan, photoaffinity labeling of P-glycoprotein and, 291
 - P-glycoproteins and, steroid transport differences, 1191

- protein, biology and pharmacology, insights from gene knockout models, 557
- reversins role in restoration of drug sensitivity, 571
- Myc oncoprotein
 - casein kinase II effects, 251
- Mycophenolic acid
 - immunosuppressive activity of inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase and, 867
- Myocardium
 - down-relation of β_1 -adrenoceptor mRNA in, diabetes induction of, 881
- Nephron heterogeneity
 - renal cellular transport of glutathione and, 897
- Neuroprotection
 - l*-deprenyl effects, 1183
- Nicotine
 - acetylcholine receptor, therapeutic potential as analgesic, 817
- Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor
 - therapeutic potential as analgesic, 817
- Nicotinic receptor
 - chlorpromazine-induced inhibition of catecholamine secretion in pheochromocytoma cells and, 1017
- Nifedipine
 - flunarizine effects on hippocampal acetylcholine release and, 145
- Nitric oxide
 - apoptotic cell death and, 649
 - cyanamides and, from *N*-hydroxyguanidines, 439
 - donors
 - endotoxic shock and, neonatal rats, 687
 - interaction with oxyhemoglobin, rats, 671
 - flavonoids effects on production of, 759
 - heme oxygenase-1 induction as response in sensing signals evoked by, 227
 - increased under halothane anesthesia, 1955
 - inhibition of GAPDH, sulfenic acid formation of thiols role in, 133
 - inhibitory effects on differentiation of leukemic K562 cells, 773
- Nitric oxide scavenger
 - CR-6 effects on glutamate neurotoxicity, 255
- Nitric oxide synthase
 - flavonoid effects on nitric oxide production and, 759
 - Ginkgo biloba* extract inhibitory effects on, 1665
 - inhibitors, endotoxic shock and, neonatal rats, 687
- Nitric oxide synthase III
 - gene transfer, biochemical and functional characterization of, using adenoviral vector, 1155
- Nitrofurantoin
 - Trypanosoma cruzi* lipoamide dehydrogenase and trypanothione reductase and, 1791
- S-Nitroso-*N*-acetyl-DL-penicillamine
 - thiols and GAPDH inhibition and, 133
- NMDA receptor
 - CR-6 effects on glutamate neurotoxicity and, 255
- Nomenclature
 - alcohol dehydrogenase gene family, 389
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
 - diphenylamine as structure of, 861
 - effects on function of osteoblasts, 983
 - leukocyte recruitment during inflammation and, 209
- Norepinephrine
 - oxidative deamination of, aldose reductase role in, 517
- Nuclear factor- κ B
 - activation by antitumor agents, 1173
- Nucleotide excision repair
 - emodin and, 49
- Nucleotide metabolism
 - purine and pyrimidine, in tumor cell differentiation, 539
- Okadaic acid
 - protein kinase sensitivity to, 279
- Oleamide
 - allosteric regulation of, binding properties of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors, 1807
- Oleic acid
 - hepatic content of, increase induced by dehydroepiandrosterone, 925
- Oligodeoxynucleotide
 - phosphorothioate, fatty acid-stimulated cellular internalized of, 411
- Oligonucleotides
 - backbone chemistry effects on immune activation by, 1981
- Omeprazole
 - acid secretion and proton pump activity during inhibition by, 1349
- Oncogenes
 - p53-induced apoptosis, mechanisms of, 1089
- Orotate phosphoribosyltransferase ligands
 - from *Toxoplasma gondii*, 1457
- Osaterone acetate
 - enzymes involved in production and hydroxylation of, 335
- Osmotic stress
 - oxidative stress and, in diabetic precataractous lens, 1945
- Osteoblasts
 - cAMP regulation in, 1335
 - NSAID and prostaglandin effects on function of, 983
 - vitamin K₂ binding protein in, 1631
- Osteocalcin
 - as bone formation marker, 465
- Osteoclastic formation
 - genistein inhibitory effects in bone marrow culture, 767
- Osteopontin
 - integrin specificity of, 1567
- Osteoporosis
 - vitamin D responsive element and, 465
- Ovarian cancer
 - chlorambucil resistance and, overexpression of glutathione S-transferase μ and, 693

- cisplatin-resistant, glutathione attenuation of heat shock protein 72 gene expression induced by cadmium and, 69
- Ovary
 - in situ* hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Oxaceprol
 - leukocyte recruitment during inflammation in rheumatic disease, 209
- Oxidative phosphorylation
 - mitochondrial, diphenylamine as structure of NSAIDs and, 861
- Oxidative stress
 - clofibric acid effects on superoxide dismutase expression in hepatoma cells and, 1025
 - nickel chloride-induced cell injury in renal cortical slices, 1501
 - nitric oxide donors effects on heme oxygenase expression and, 227
 - osmotic stress and, in diabetic precataractous lens, 1945
 - α -oxoaldehyde accumulation in, role in cytotoxicity, 641
- α -Oxoaldehydes
 - accumulation during oxidative stress, role in cytotoxicity, 641
- Oxygen uptake
 - liver cell heterogeneity in response to adenosine and, 397
- Oxyhemoglobin
 - rat, nitric oxide donor interactions with, 671
- p53
 - apoptosis induced by, mechanisms of, 1089
- p55 receptor
 - TNF- α inhibition by suramin analogues and, 851
- Paclitaxel
 - fluorouracil and, antagonism between, in breast cancer cells, 477
- Pancreas
 - acinar cells, vanadate effects in, 77
- Pantoprazole
 - acid secretion and proton pump activity during inhibition by, 1349
- Paracrystals
 - vinca alkaloid-induced tubulin spiral filament into aggregated spirals, 959
- Parkinson's disease
 - D₂ receptors as target for, 285
- Pentylentetrazol
 - flunarizine effects on hippocampal acetylcholine release and, 145
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor α phosphorylation
 - ciprofibrate effects on, 1001
- P-glycoprotein
 - carvedilol inhibition of, doxorubicin cytotoxicity increase and, 1801
- differential phosphorylation by protein kinase C isozymes, 1587
- inhibitor of drug transport mediated by PKC blockers, mechanism of, 1723
- morphine transport in brain capillary endothelial cells, 951
- photoaffinity labeling of, melphalan resistance and, 291
- steroid transport by, comparison study, 1191
- Pharmacokinetics
 - 6-aminonicotinamide, 1057
- Pharmacology
 - ginseng, 1685
- Phenobarbital
 - modulation of cAMP or protein kinase A, in rat hepatocytes, 1109
- L-Phenylalanine mustard
 - cell death from, glutathione depletion and, 655
- Pheochromocytoma cells
 - chlorpromazine-induced on inhibition catecholamine secretion and, 1017
- Phorbol ester
 - protein kinase sensitivity to, 279
- Phosphodiesterase 4
 - IL-4 suppression and IL-5 release and, 991
 - mononuclear cell inhibition by, prostaglandin E₂ contribution to, 1487
- Phosphodiesterase 3 and 4
 - activity in lymphoid cells, 935
- Phospholipase D
 - local anesthetic effects on activity in leukemic HL60 cells, 1881
- 9-[2-(Phosphonomethoxy)ethyl]adenine (PEMA)
 - replicative DNA polymerases and, 487
- 9-(2-Phosphonylmethoxyethyl)guanine
 - cpr-PMEDAP as prodrug of, 709
- 9-(2-Phosphonylmethoxyethyl)-N⁶-cyclopropyl-2,6-diaminopurine
 - as prodrug of PMEG, 709
- Phosphotriesterase substrates
 - O,O-diethylphosphoryl oximes characterization of inhibitor of, 503
- Plasmodium berghei* NK65
 - febrifugine potentiation against, 1593
- Platelet aggregation
 - amlodipine effects, 1657
 - thrombin-induced, N-ethylmaleimide inhibition of, 1293
- Platelet-activating factor
 - curcumin activity and, 1167
 - synthesis inhibition by propionyl-carnitine, 1341
- Platelets
 - ganoderic acid S effects on thromboxane A₂-signaling pathways in, 587
- PMEG: see 9-(2-Phosphonylmethoxyethyl)guanine
- Pneumadin
 - action in smooth muscle cells, dexamethasone effects, 177

- Polyamine oxidase
activity in lymphoid tissues, glucocorticoid-treated rats, 1907
- Polyamines
casein kinase II and, 251
- Polyaminidoamine dendrimer
antisense phosphodiester oligodeoxynucleotides and, 95
- Polychlorinated biphenyls
non-*ortho*-substituted, effects, estrogen metabolism and CYP 1A1 and 1B1, 29
- Porphyrria cutanea tarda
hepatic uroporphyrin accumulation and excretion in, cytochrome P450 1A2 role in uroporphyrin development and, 375
- Pravastatin
fMLF-dependent superoxide generation inhibition and, 1975
- Prodrugs
activation, chemotherapy specificity and, 325
cpr-PMEDAP as prodrug of PMEG, 709
PEMA efficacy as antiviral agent, 487
- Propafenone analog
influence on P-glycoprotein ATPase activity, 1447
- Propionyl-carnitine
platelet-activating factor synthesis inhibition by, 1341
- Prostaglandin E₂
G_i coupling preservation in, 471
- Prostaglandin H synthase
overexpression induced by phorbol ester and arachidonic acid in skin, 877
- Prostaglandins
effects on function of osteoblasts, 983
- Prostate cancer
sulindac effects on growth and apoptosis in, 1097
- Protein deficiency
5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine effects on thymidylate synthase and, 973
- Protein kinase A
phenobarbital modulation of, in rat hepatocytes, 1109
- Protein kinase C
inhibition of induction of p21^{CIP1} and p27^{KIP1} by deoxycytidine analogs in leukemia cells, 121
spinally administered, morphine or clonidine tolerance and, 493
targets in tumor cell differentiation, 383
- Protein kinase C- ζ
dependency, phosphorothioate oligodeoxynucleotides internalization and, 411
- Protein tyrosine phosphatase
activity, dimethylhydroxamidohydroxooxovanadate inhibition of, 1859
intact cell assay using baculoviruses, development and validation, 1539
- Proton pump activity
during inhibition by omeprazole and pantoprazole, 1349
- Proximal tubules
carnitine transport and inhibition by sulfonylureas in, 1361
valproate inhibitory effects on organic acid uptake in, 1371
- PSC 833
synergistic antiandrogen effects of, 115
- Psychotropic drugs
cell proliferation and differentiation effects, 1229
- Pulmonary response
allergen-induced, inhibition by AMG-126737, 1989
- Purine
antimetabolites, nucleotide metabolism in tumor cell differentiation, 539
- Pyridazines
immunosuppressive activity of inosine 5'-monophosphate dehydrogenase immunosuppressive activity of and, 867
- Pyrimidine
antimetabolites, nucleotide metabolism in tumor cell differentiation, 539
- Quassinoids
anti-HIV activity, 1781
- Quinone oxidoreductase
c-jun gene induction with genes encoding, in response to xenobiotics and antioxidants, 597
- Radioligand binding
relative efficacy of agonist efficacy, qualitative and quantitative assessment, 735
- RAW 264.7
flavonoid effects on nitric oxide production and, 759
- Reactive oxygen species
cocaine cytotoxicity in hepatocyte cultures, antioxidant enzyme expression and, 797
nitric oxide and cyanamides from *N*-hydroxyguanidines and, 439
- Receptor theory
relative efficacy of agonist efficacy, qualitative and quantitative assessment, 735
- Reporter gene
ephedrine isomer effects on β -adrenergic receptor subtypes and, 807
technology and future trends, 749
- Retina
L-deprenyl role apoptosis blocking and gene expression regulation in, 1183
- Retinoic acid
all-*trans*, 5 α -dehydrotestosterone formation from testosterone and, 355
CYP2C8 role in hydroxylation, 1201
mitochondrial permeability transition and, 665
receptor, apolipoprotein(a) synthesis inhibition by retinoids apolipoprotein(a) synthesis inhibition by and, 263

- Retinoids
 apolipoprotein(a) synthesis inhibition by, in hepatocytes, retinoic acid receptor involvement, 263
- Retroviruses
 PEMA efficacy, 487
- Reverse transcriptase
 HIV, suppression of resistance to drugs, 1
- Reversins
 restoration of drug sensitivity to multidrug-resistant tumor cells and, 571
- Rheumatic disease
 diclofenac, hepatic metabolism of, 787
 oxaceprol effects on leukocyte accumulation during inflammation, 209
- Rhodamine
 P-glycoprotein-mediated transport of morphine in brain capillary endothelial cells and, 951
- Rolipram
 suppressive effects on IL-4 and IL-5, 991
- Ropivacaine
 liver mitochondria effects, 1009
- Schizophrenia
 D₂ receptors as target for, 285
- Signal transduction
 sphingosine-1-phosphate and, 201
- Simvastatin
 plasma low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels and, 1209
- S-methyl *N*-butylthiocabamate sulfoxide
 aldehyde dehydrogenase and, 1467
- Smooth muscle
 cells, pneumadin action in, dexamethasone effects, 177
 tracheal, function of, relationship with cGMP levels, 563
- Sodium nitroprusside
 nitric oxide donors effects on heme oxygenase expression and, 227
 thiols and GAPDH inhibition and, 133
- Spermine
 binding and transport, methylglyoxal-bis(guanyldiazide) effects on, 1899
- Sphingosine-1-phosphate
 physiological and pathophysiological significance, 201
- Staine
 tripeptides containing, cathepsin D inhibition and, 329
- STAT
 activation by antitumor agents, 1173
- Staurosporine
 efficacy, cell cycle arrest in breast cancer, comparison with 7-hydroxystaurosporine, 1713
- Stearoyl-CoA desaturase
 oleic acid increase in liver by dehydroepiandrosterone and, 925
- Steroids
 transport by P-glycoproteins, comparison study, 1191
- Stomach
 in situ hybridization localization of tissue- and cell type-specific expression in cytochrome P450 1A1/1A2 and, 525
- Sulfenic acid
 nitric oxide inhibition of GADPH and, 133
- Sulfonylureas
 carnitine transport and inhibition by, in proximal tubular cells, 1361
- Sulfotransferases
 phenol, *SULT1A2/SULT1A1*, characterization of, 605
- Sulindac
 growth and apoptosis in prostate cancer, 1097
 SULT1A2/SULT1A1
 characterization of, 605
- Superoxide dismutase
 4-benzoic acid protective effects in carrageenan-induced edema and, rats, 171
 expression in hepatoma cells, clofibrate acid effects on, 1025
- Superoxide generation
 fMLF-dependent, inhibition by pravastatin, 1975
- Suramin analogues
 TNF- α inhibition by, 851
- Syndrome X
 antidiabetic drugs and insulin resistance, 1511
- Taurine
 mitochondrial Ca²⁺ sequestration by, 1123
- Tea
 flavonoids, inhibitory effects on ability of cells to oxidize low-density lipoprotein, 1695
 polyphenols of, cancer chemoprevention through mitotic signal transduction blockade, 911
- Testosterone
 5 α -dehydrotestosterone formation from, all-*trans* retinoic acid effects, 355
- 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin
 antioxidant response element-mediated induction of quinone oxidoreductase in gene expression, 1649
 effects, estrogen metabolism and CYP 1A1 and 1B1, 29
- 12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate
 induction of *c-fos*, inhibition by H-89, 1639
- Tetradecylthioacetic acid
 fatty acid metabolism effects, 1133
- β -Thalassemia
 desferrithiocin effects, 151
- Thioacetamide
 increased activity in of caspase-3 in liver and plasma and, 1941
- Thiopental
 glutamate metabolism effects, 1075
- 5'-O-Thiotriphosphate
 guanine nucleotide binding to heterotrimeric G proteins and, 39

- Thrombin
platelet aggregation induction, *N*-ethylmaleimide inhibition of, 1293
- Thromboxane
curcumin antiplatelet activity and, 1167
- Thymidine
5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine effects on thymidylate synthase, 973
- Thymidylate synthase
deficiency in colon cancer, isolation and characterization, 1529
5-fluoro-2'-deoxyuridine and, 973
- Thymocytes
non-genomic glucocorticoid effects and, 363
- Tirapazamine
DT-diaphorase inhibition by DMXAA and, bioreductive drug efficacy effects, 303
- TNF- α : see Tumor necrosis factor- α
- Topoisomerase II
inhibition by lucanthone, 1307
- Toxoplasma gondii*
orotate phosphoribosyltransferase ligands from, 1457
- Trachea
smooth muscle, function of, relationship with cGMP levels, 563
- Transcription
homeodomain-containing proteins, 1851
- 1,3,7-Trihydroxyacridone
DNA topoisomerase II catalytic activity inhibition by, 703
- Trimethylamine N-oxygenation inhibitors
flavin-containing monooxygenase, in dietary indoles, 1047
- Tryptophan pyrrolase
CYP1A1 upregulation and heme oxygenase expression and modulation and, 723
- Tubulin
spiral filaments, Vinca alkaloid-induced association to aggregated spirals, 959
- Tumor blood flow
manipulation, for increasing tumor hypoxia, bioreductive drug efficacy and, 303
- Tumor cell differentiation
N⁶-Cyclopropyl-PMEDAP effects, 311
protein kinase C targets in, 383
purine and pyrimidine antimetabolite nucleotide metabolism in, 539
- Tumor cells
breast, indole-3-carbinol relation to 2-(Indol-3-ylmethyl)-3,3'-diindolylmethane, 825
p-hydroaniline mustard glucuronide activation against, 325
- Tumor necrosis factor- α
inhibition by suramin analogues, 851
valproic acid and, cytotoxicity induced by, 455
- Tumor promoters
okadaic acid and 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, sensitivity among different cell types, 279
- Tumor vaccines
stress protein derived from autologous tumor tissue as, 1381
- Turbidity
vinca alkaloid-induced tubulin spiral filaments into aggregated spirals, 959
- Ultraviolet light
nucleotide excision repair of DNA lesions caused by, emodin effects on, 49
- Uroporphyrin
cytochrome P450 1A2 role in development of, 375
- Valproate
organic acid uptake in renal proximal tubules, 1371
- Valproic acid
TNF- α and, cytotoxicity induced by, 455
- Vanadate
effects, pancreatic acinar cells, rats, 77
- Vinca alkaloids
tubulin-spiral aggregation and, 959
- Vitamin A
5 α -dehydrotestosterone formation from testosterone and, all-*trans* retinoic acid effects, 355
- Vitamin D responsive element
 β -galactosidase activity expression and, 465
- Vitamin K₂ binding protein
in osteoblasts, 1631
- Wogonin
flavonoid effects on nitric oxide production and, 759
- Wound healing
macrophage-derived factor effects on, in gastric epithelial cells, 1221
polaprezinc effects on cellular proliferation in gastric mucosa and, IGF-I actions in, 245
- Xenobiotics
c-jun gene induction with genes encoding quinone oxidoreductase in response to, 597
- Zinc
inhibitory effects on agonist binding to adenosine A1 receptors in rat brain, 623